



**Public Polling Methodology Statement:**

United States Studies Centre 3-country survey 2022

**Publication date:** 25 October 2022

<b>Short Methodology Statement</b>	
<b>Research company</b>	YouGov Galaxy Pty Ltd
<b>Client commissioning the research</b>	United States Studies Centre
<b>End client</b>	United States Studies Centre
<b>Fieldwork dates</b>	5-9 September 2022
<b>Mode of data collection</b>	Online recruited from research panel (100%)
<b>Target population</b>	Australian citizens aged 18+ US citizens aged 18+ Japanese citizens aged 18+
<b>Sample size</b>	Australia: 1,068 United States: 1,066 Japan: 1,015
<b>Australian Polling Council compliant</b>	Yes
<b>URL of Long Methodology statement</b>	<a href="https://au.yougov.com/results/apc/">https://au.yougov.com/results/apc/</a>
<b>Is voting intention published?</b>	No

<b>Long Methodology Statement</b>	
<b>Effective sample size after weighting applied</b>	Australia: 974 United States: 656 Japan: 1,009
<b>Margin of error associated with effective sample size</b>	Australia: $\pm 3.1\%$ United States: $\pm 3.8\%$ Japan: $\pm 3.1\%$
<b>Variables used in weighting</b>	Australia and Japan: Age x gender x location United States: Age, gender, race, education and 2020 presidential vote
<b>Weighting method used</b>	Rim weighting
<b>Full question text, responses categories and randomisation</b>	See below
<b>Proportion of landline/mobile completed interviews</b>	N/A



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<b>Source of online sample</b>	Selected from previously recruited online panels of research participants to fill quotas loosely based on weighting frame, along with location in each country, and past vote in Japan.
<b>Positioning of voting intention questions in questionnaire?</b>	NA



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## **Full Question Text of Published Questions**

Below are listed all questions used in published material, along with all proceeding questions of a political or substantive nature (excluding basic demographics from Part A).



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**Australia**



Part B – US in the World

1. In general, the best days of the United States... ASK ALL  
  
*Single select; random reverse*
  1. Were in the past
  2. Are in the future
  
2. Which country has the most influence in Asia today? ASK ALL  
  
*Single select; randomise options*
  1. Australia
  2. China
  3. Indonesia
  4. Japan
  5. South Korea
  6. United States
  7. India
  
3. Which country will have the most influence in Asia in 10 years? ASK ALL  
  
*Single select; randomise options*
  1. Australia
  2. China
  3. Indonesia
  4. Japan
  5. South Korea
  6. United States
  7. India
  
4. ASK ALL  
  
*Single select; random reverse scale 1-4*
  1. Mostly harmful
  2. Mostly helpful
  3. Makes no difference
  4. Don't knowFixed
  
5. Which of the following is the greatest threat to Australia: ASK ALL  
  
*Single select; randomise options*
  1. China
  2. Russia
  3. North Korea
  4. Terrorism
  5. Climate change
  6. Immigration
  7. Cyberattacks
  8. Economic depression
  9. Other (please specify)Fixed; free text
  
6. Do you approve or disapprove of the way **Australia** is handling China? ASK ALL  
  
*Single select; random reverse scale*
  1. Strongly approve
  2. Approve



	3. Neither approve nor disapprove	
	4. Disapprove	
	5. Strongly disapprove	
	6. Don't know	Fixed
7.	Do you approve or disapprove of the way the <b>United States</b> is handling China? <i>Single select; random reverse scale</i>	ASK ALL
	1. Strongly approve	
	2. Approve	
	3. Neither approve/ nor disapprove	
	4. Mostly disapprove	
	5. Strongly disapprove	
	6. Don't know	fixed
8.	The way the United States is handling China is... <i>Single select; reverse random scale 1-4</i>	ASK ALL
	1. Too aggressive	
	2. Appropriate	
	3. Too weak	
	4. Don't know	fixed
9.	Thinking about Russia's invasion of Ukraine this year, do you agree or disagree with the following statements? <i>Grid; row order randomise</i>	ASK ALL
	a. <b>Australia</b> should avoid confronting Russia	
	b. <b>Australia</b> should strengthen its military	
	c. <b>Australia</b> should strengthen its alliances	
	d. Democracies around the world need to band together against dictators	
	e. The number of member countries of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) should be expanded	
	f. The <b>US government</b> is too distracted by foreign entanglements like Ukraine	
	g. The <b>US military</b> should intervene directly in Ukraine <i>Grid; column order; select one</i>	
	1. Strongly disagree	
	2. Disagree	
	3. Neither agree nor disagree	
	4. Agree	
	5. Strongly agree	
	6. Don't know	Fixed
10a	Is the United States' support for Ukraine's defence good or bad for <b>Australia</b> ? <i>Single select; reverse</i>	Random 50% get Q10-a, the other 50% receive Q10-b
	1. Very good for Australia	
	2. Good for Australia	
	3. Neither good nor bad for Australia	
	4. Bad for Australia	
	5. Very bad for Australia	
	6. Don't know	Fixed



10b	<p>Is the United States' support for Ukraine's defence good or bad for <b>US foreign policy</b>?</p> <p><i>Single select; reverse</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Very good for US foreign policy in Asia</li><li>2. Good for US foreign policy in Asia</li><li>3. Neither good nor bad for US foreign policy in Asia</li><li>4. Bad for US foreign policy in Asia</li><li>5. Very bad for US foreign policy in Asia</li><li>6. Don't know</li></ol>	<p>50% who did not get Q10-a should get Q10-b</p> <p>Fixed</p>
11.	<p>Do America's military alliances with the following countries make <b>Asia</b> more secure, less secure or make no difference to the region's security?</p> <p><i>Grid; row order randomise</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>a. North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) countries</li><li>b. Australia</li><li>c. Japan</li><li>d. Philippines</li><li>e. Thailand</li><li>f. South Korea</li></ol> <p><i>Grid; column order; select one</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. More secure</li><li>2. Less secure</li><li>3. Makes no difference</li><li>4. Don't know</li></ol>	<p>ASK ALL</p>
12.	<p>Does Australia's alliance with the <b>United States</b> make Australia more secure, less secure or make no difference to Australia's security?</p> <p><i>Single select; random reverse scale</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. More secure</li><li>2. Less secure</li><li>3. Makes no difference</li><li>4. Don't know</li></ol>	<p>ASK ALL</p> <p>Fixed</p>
13.	<p>Would an Australian military alliance with <b>Japan</b> make Australia more secure, less secure or make no difference to Australia's security?</p> <p><i>Single select; random reverse scale</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. More secure</li><li>2. Less secure</li><li>3. Makes no difference</li><li>4. Don't know</li></ol>	<p>ASK ALL</p> <p>Fixed</p>
14.	<p>Currently, Australia gives the United States access to Australian defence facilities, such as the rotation of 2,500 US Marines in Darwin. Should Australia:</p> <p><i>Single select; randomise options</i></p> <p>Increase US access to Australian defence facilities</p> <p>Keep US access to Australian defence facilities about the same</p> <p>Decrease US access to Australian defence facilities</p> <p>Stop US access to Australian facilities</p> <p>Don't know</p>	<p>ASK ALL</p> <p>fixed</p>



15. How important is it for **Australia** to do the following:  
*Rows; randomise options* **ASK ALL**
- a. Collaborate on regional security with allied nations, like the United States and Japan
  - b. Reduce friction with China
  - c. Develop a foreign policy that is independent of global powers
  - d. Increase trade and investment with Asia
  - e. Provide assistance to developing countries
  - f. Fight climate change
  - g. Stand up to China
- Columns; single select; random reverse scale 1-4*
- 1. Very important
  - 2. Somewhat important
  - 3. Not important at all
  - 4. Don't know **Fixed**
16. How important for Australia is it for **Japan** to do the following? **ASK ALL**
- a. Collaborate on regional security with allied nations, like the United States and Australia
  - b. Reduce friction with China
  - c. Develop a foreign policy that is independent of global powers
  - d. Increase trade and investment with Asia
  - e. Provide assistance to developing countries
  - f. Fight climate change
  - g. Stand up to China
- Columns; single select; random reverse scale 1-3*
- 1. Very important
  - 2. Somewhat important
  - 3. Not important at all
  - 4. Don't know **Fixed**
17. How important for Australia is it for the **United States** to do the following? **ASK ALL**
- a. Collaborate on regional security with allied nations, like Japan and Australia
  - b. Help reduce friction with China
  - c. Stand up to China
  - d. Increase trade and investment with Asia
  - e. Provide assistance to developing countries
  - f. Fight climate change
  - g. Make US allies pay more for US security assistance
- Columns; single select; random reverse scale 1-3*
- 1. Very important
  - 2. Somewhat important
  - 3. Not important at all
  - 4. Don't know **Fixed**
18. What is the likelihood that Australia will be in armed conflict with China in the next 10 years?  
*Single select; reverse scale 1-4*
- 1. Very likely
  - 2. Somewhat likely
  - 3. Very unlikely
  - 4. Don't know **fixed**





19. If China attacks Taiwan, how much do you agree or disagree with Australia responding in the following ways: ASK ALL
- Rows; randomise options*
- a. Send military forces to defend Taiwan
  - b. Provide Taiwan with weapons
  - c. Economically isolate China
  - d. Not get involved
- Columns; reverse scale 1-4*
- 1. Strongly agree
  - 2. Agree
  - 3. Neither agree nor disagree
  - 4. Disagree
  - 5. Strongly disagree
  - 6. Don't know Fixed
20. Is China more helpful or harmful in Asia? ASK ALL
- Single select; random reverse scale 1-4*
- Mostly harmful
- Mostly helpful  
Makes no difference  
Don't know Fixed
21. China has reached a security partnership with the Solomon Islands. If China builds a military base there, how much do you support Australia responding in the following ways? ASK ALL
- Rows; randomise options*
- a. Make no response
  - b. Use military force against the base
  - c. Punish the Solomon Islands economically
  - d. Offer the Solomon Islands a better economic deal to than China
  - e. Increase Australian diplomacy in the region
- Columns; reverse scale 1-3*
- 1. Strongly support
  - 2. Somewhat support
  - 3. Not support at all
  - 4. Don't know Fixed
22. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about AUKUS, the partnership supporting closer defence and technological cooperation between the United States, United Kingdom and Australia: ASK ALL
- Rows; randomise options*
- a. Australia should pay the US to build nuclear-powered submarines for Australia's use
  - b. The AUKUS partnership should be expanded to include Japan
  - c. The AUKUS partnership should be expanded to include South Korea



- d. The Australian government should create a visa for talented US and UK researchers of key defence technologies to work in Australia
- e. It is a good idea for Australia to have nuclear-powered submarines  
*Columns; reverse scale 1-5*
1. Strongly agree
  2. Agree
  3. Neither agree or disagree
  4. Disagree
  5. Strongly disagree
  6. Don't know **Fixed**
- 23 Which American political party does a better job of managing China?  
*Single select; random reverse*
1. The Democratic Party
  2. The Republican Party
  3. Don't know **Fixed**



Part C – US politics

24. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: ASK ALL  
*Rows; randomise options*
- a. **The world** would be better off if **America** stayed at home and did not concern itself with the problems of other countries
  - b. **The world** would be better off if **China** stayed at home and did not concern itself with the problems of other countries
  - c. **Australia** would be better off if we stayed at home and did not concern ourselves with problems in other parts of the world  
*Columns; single select; random reverse scale 1-5*
- 1. Strongly agree
  - 2. Agree
  - 3. Neither agree nor disagree
  - 4. Disagree
  - 5. Strongly disagree
  - 6. Don't know fixed
25. In November 2022, the entire US House of Representatives and a third of the US Senate will face elections. How important are the elections for Australia? ASK ALL  
*Single select; random reverse scale 1-4*
- 1. Very important
  - 2. Somewhat important
  - 3. Not at all important
  - 4. Don't know Fixed
26. How concerned are you about the following in the United States? ASK ALL  
*Rows; randomise order*
- a. The lack of compromise between Democrats and Republicans
  - b. Potential political violence
  - c. America's reputation abroad
  - d. Congress' ability to do its job
  - e. The president's ability to do their job
  - f. Misinformation
  - g. The way democracy is working  
*Columns; single select; random reverse scale 1-3*
- 1. Very concerned
  - 2. A little concerned
  - 3. Not at all concerned
  - 4. Don't know fixed



27. Do you have a favourable or unfavourable opinion of the following aspects of American society:  
*Rows; randomise options*
- ASK ALL**
- Randomly allocate 3 items from a. to m. Repeat another three (exclusive of those already chosen) over a second screen.
- a. American science and technology
  - b. American art and literature
  - c. Personal freedom in America
  - d. Economic opportunity in America
  - e. Political freedom in America
  - f. America's standard of living
  - g. America's system of justice
  - h. America's system of government
  - i. Religion in American society
  - j. Economic equality in America
  - k. Race relations in America
  - l. Social equality in America
  - m. Gun control in America
- Columns; single select; random reverse scale 1-2*
- 1. Favourable
  - 2. Unfavourable
- Are you aware of the 2022 US Supreme Court decision regarding the right to abortion access for American women?
- ASK ALL**
- If yes, then Q28 next. If no then Q29
- 1. Yes
  - 2. No
28. How do you view the recent US Supreme Court decision that overturned the constitutional right for abortion?  
*Single select; randomise 1-3*
- ASK ALL**
- 1. It is a violation of women's rights
  - 2. It is a necessary protection of the unborn
  - 3. It allows Congress and individual states to determine abortion laws
  - 4. Don't know
- Fixed**
29. Australia implemented major restrictions on gun ownership and banned automatic weapons after a mass shooting in 1996. Do you agree or disagree that the United States should do the same?  
*Single select; reverse scale 1-5*
- ASK ALL**
- 1. Strongly agree
  - 2. Agree
  - 3. Neither agree nor disagree
  - 4. Disagree
  - 5. Strongly disagree
  - 6. Don't know
- Fixed**
30. If Joe Biden wins a second term as president in 2024, would that be good or bad for Australia?
- ASK ALL**



- Columns; single select; random reverse scale 1-4*
1. Very good for Australia
  2. Good for Australia
  3. Neither good nor bad for Australia
  4. Bad for Australia
  5. Very bad for Australia
  6. Don't know
- Fixed
31. If Donald Trump wins a second term as president in 2024, would that be good or bad for Australia?  
*Columns; single select; random reverse scale 1-4*  
Very good for Australia  
Good for Australia  
Neither good nor bad for Australia  
Bad for Australia  
Very bad for Australia  
Don't know
- Fixed
- Part D – Trade and Technology**
32. Eleven countries, including Australia, New Zealand, Canada and Japan, joined a trade agreement in 2018 called the Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership. Would you approve or disapprove of the following countries now joining the agreement?
- Rows; randomise order*
- a. China
  - b. The United Kingdom
  - c. The United States
  - d. South Korea
- Columns; single select; random reverse scale*  
Strongly approve  
Approve  
Neither approve nor disapprove  
Disapprove  
Strongly disapprove  
Don't know
- Fixed
33. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements:
- Rows; randomise options*
- a. **Australia** is too economically dependent on China
  - b. **Australia** should deepen trade and investment with China
  - c. **Australia** should continue trade with China except for goods related to national security
- ASK ALL



d.	<b>Australia</b> should end economic relations with China altogether	
e.	<b>China</b> has overtaken the United States as the world's technological leader	
f.	In 10 years, <b>China</b> will be the world's technological leader <i>Columns; single select; reverse random scale 1-5</i>	
1.	Strongly agree	
2.	Agree	
3.	Neither agree nor disagree	
4.	Disagree	
5.	Strongly disagree	
6.	Don't know	fixed
34.	Who do you think should be setting the rules for international trade and the use of technology? <i>Single select; randomise options</i>	ASK ALL
a.	United States	
b.	China	
c.	Japan	
d.	Australia	
e.	The European Union (EU)	
f.	The World Trade Organization (WTO)	
g.	Other	Free text, fixed
h.	Don't know	Fixed
35a	How much do you trust technology from <b>China</b> ? <i>Single select; random reverse scale 1-4</i>	SPLIT SAMPLE 50-50 WITH 35b
1.	Fully trust	
2.	Mostly trust	
3.	Mostly do not trust	
4.	Do not trust at all	
35b	How much do you trust technology from the <b>US</b> ? <i>Single select; random reverse scale 1-4</i>	SPLIT SAMPLE 50-50 WITH 35a
1.	Fully trust	
2.	Mostly trust	
3.	Mostly do not trust	
4.	Do not trust at all	
36a	How willing are you to download an app that is owned by a <b>Chinese</b> firm? <i>Single select, random reverse scale 1-4</i>	SPLIT SAMPLE 50-50 WITH 36b
1.	Very willing	
2.	Somewhat willing	
3.		
4.	Not at all willing	
5.		Fixed
36b	How willing are you to download an app that is owned by an <b>American</b> firm? <i>Single select, random reverse scale 1-4</i>	SPLIT SAMPLE 50-50 WITH 36a
1	Very willing	
2	Somewhat willing	



3		
4	Not at all willing	
5		Fixed
37.	Some people say Australia is too reliant on products made in China. If it cost <random price increase 0, \$100, \$250, \$500, \$1,000> more than a smart phone made in China, would you favour buying a smart phone made in a country other than China to reduce our reliance on Chinese made products? <i>Single select; random reverse</i>	ASK ALL SPLIT INTO 5 groups
1.	Would favour phone made in China	
2.	Would favour phone made in another country	
38a	Do you agree or disagree that <b>Australia</b> should collaborate with the <b>United States</b> on the development of technologies like artificial intelligence, quantum computers and semiconductor manufacturing? <i>Single select; random reverse scale 1-5</i>	Filter: SPLIT 50-50 WITH 38b
1.	Strongly agree	
2.	Agree	
3.	Neither agree nor disagree	
4.	Disagree	
5.	Strongly disagree	
6.	Don't know	Fixed
38b	Do you agree or disagree that <b>Australia</b> should collaborate with <b>Japan</b> on the development of technologies like artificial intelligence, quantum computers and semiconductor manufacturing? <i>Single select; random reverse scale 1-5</i>	Filter: SPLIT 50-50 WITH 38a
1.	Strongly agree	
2.	Agree	
3.	Neither agree nor disagree	
4.	Disagree	
5.	Strongly disagree	
6.	Don't know	Fixed
39.	In 2018, the Australian government introduced restrictions preventing Chinese firms Huawei and ZTE from supplying 5G telecommunications products to Australia. Thinking about this and other technologies like quantum technologies and artificial intelligence, should Australia add further restrictions on China, keep the same restrictions on China or decrease restrictions on China? <i>Single selected; random reverse scale 1-5</i>	ASK ALL
1.	Add restrictions on China	
2.	Keep the same restrictions on China	
3.	Decrease restrictions on China	
4.	Don't know	Fixed



**Part E – Climate**

40. Do you agree or disagree that Australia should reward countries who do more to stop climate change with more favourable trade deals, and impose costs on those that don't? **Ask all**  
*Single selected; random reverse scale 1-5*
1. Strongly agree
  2. Agree
  3. Neither agree nor disagree
  4. Disagree
  5. Strongly disagree
  6. Don't know **Fixed**
41. If Australian government efforts to fight climate change cause your quarterly energy bill to increase by **<random price increase \$0, \$50, \$100, \$250, \$500>** would you be in favour of them? **SPLIT INTO 5 groups**  
*Single selected; randomise options*
- a. Would be in favour of government efforts
  - b. Would not be in favour of government efforts
42. How important is it for Australia collaborate with the United States to fight climate change? **ASK ALL**  
*Single selected; randomise reverse scale 1-4*
1. Very important
  2. Somewhat important
  3. Not at all important
  4. Don't know **fixed**





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**United States**



1. In general, the best days of the United States... ASK ALL  
  
*Single select; random reverse*
  1. Were in the past
  2. Are in the future
  
2. Which country has the most influence in Asia today? ASK ALL  
  
*Single select; randomise options*
  1. Australia
  2. China
  3. Indonesia
  4. Japan
  5. South Korea
  6. United States
  7. India
  
3. Which country will have the most influence in Asia in 10 years? ASK ALL  
  
*Single select; randomise options*
  1. Australia
  2. China
  3. Indonesia
  4. Japan
  5. South Korea
  6. United States
  7. India
  
4. Is the United States more helpful or harmful in Asia? ASK ALL  
  
*Single select; random reverse scale 1-4*
  1. Mostly harmful
  2. Mostly helpful
  3. Makes no difference
  4. Don't know
  
5. Which of the following is the greatest threat to the United States: ASK ALL  
  
*Single select; randomise options*
  1. China
  2. Russia
  3. North Korea
  4. Terrorism
  5. Climate change
  6. Immigration
  7. Cyberattacks
  8. Economic depression
  9. Other (please specify) Fixed; free text
  
6. Do you approve or disapprove of the way **the United States** is handling China? ASK ALL  
  
*Single select; random reverse scale*
  1. Strongly approve
  2. Approve
  3. Neither approve nor disapprove
  4. Disapprove



5.	Strongly disapprove	
6.	Don't know	fixed
7.	The way the United States is handling China is... <i>Single select; reverse random scale 1-4</i>	ASK ALL
1.	Too aggressive	
2.	Appropriate	
3.	Too weak	
4.	Don't know	fixed
8.	Thinking about Russia's invasion of Ukraine this year, do you agree or disagree with the following statements? <i>Grid; row order randomise</i>	ASK ALL
a.	<b>The US</b> should avoid confronting Russia	
b.	<b>The US</b> should strengthen its military	
c.	<b>The US</b> should strengthen its alliances	
d.	Democracies around the world need to band together against dictators	
e.	The number of member countries of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) should be expanded	
f.	The <b>US government</b> is too distracted by foreign entanglements like Ukraine	
g.	The <b>US military</b> should intervene directly in Ukraine <i>Grid; column order; select one</i>	
1.	Strongly disagree	
2.	Disagree	
3.	Neither agree nor disagree	
4.	Agree	
5.	Strongly agree	
6.	Don't know	fixed
9a	Is the United States' support for Ukraine's defense good or bad for <b>America</b> ? <i>Single select; reverse</i>	Random 50% get Q8-a, the other 50% receive Q8-b
1.	Very good for America	
2.	Good for America	
3.	Neither good nor bad for America	
4.	Bad for America	
5.	Very bad for America	
6.	Don't know	fixed
9b	Is the United States' support for Ukraine's defense good or bad for US foreign policy? <i>Single select; reverse</i>	50% who did not get Q8-a should get Q8-b
1.	Very good for US foreign policy in Asia	
2.	Good for US foreign policy in Asia	
3.	Neither good nor bad for US foreign policy in Asia	
4.	Bad for US foreign policy in Asia	
5.	Very bad for US foreign policy in Asia	
6.	Don't know	fixed
10	Do America's military alliances with the following countries make America more secure, less secure or make no difference to America's security?	ASK ALL



		<i>Grid; row order randomise</i>	
	a.	North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) countries	
	b.	Australia	
	c.	Japan	
	d.	Philippines	
	e.	Thailand	
	f.	South Korea	
		<i>Grid; column order; select one</i>	
	1.	More secure	
	2.	Less secure	
	3.	Makes no difference	
	4.	Don't know	Fixed
11		Do you consider the countries listed below to be an ally of the United States, friendly or unfriendly with the United States, or an enemy of the United States? <i>Rows; randomise order of options</i>	<b>ASK ALL</b>
	a.	Australia	<b>Select 6, 4 at random from c. thru n. while a and b are fixed. Always selected Always selected Select 4 at random from c thru n</b>
	b.	China	
	c.	The United Kingdom	
	d.	Canada	
	e.	France	
	f.	Germany	
	g.	Israel	
	h.	Italy	
	i.	New Zealand	
	j.	Japan	
	k.	South Korea	
	l.	Turkey	
	m.	Iran	
	n.	Russia	
		<i>Columns; random reverse scale 1-4</i>	
	1.	Ally	
	2.	Friendly	
	3.	Unfriendly	
	4.	Enemy	
	5.	Don't know	Fixed
12.		How important is it for the United States to do the following: <i>Rows; randomise options</i>	<b>ASK ALL</b>
	a.	Collaborate on regional security with allied nations, like Australia and Japan	
	b.	Reduce friction with China	
	c.	Stand up to China	
	d.	Make US allies pay more for US security assistance	
	e.	Increase trade and investment with Asia	
	f.	Provide assistance to developing countries	
	g.	Fight climate change	
		<i>Columns; single select; random reverse scale 1-4</i>	
	1.	Very important	
	2.	Somewhat important	
	3.	Not important at all	



4. Don't know Fixed
13. What is the likelihood that the United States will be in armed conflict with China in the next 10 years? ASK ALL  
*Single select; reverse scale 1-4*
- 1. Very likely
  - 2. Somewhat likely
  - 3. Very unlikely
  - 4. Don't know fixed
14. If China attacks Taiwan, how much do you agree or disagree with the United States responding in the following ways: ASK ALL  
*Rows; randomise options*
- a. Send military forces to defend Taiwan
  - b. Provide Taiwan with weapons
  - c. Economically isolate China
  - d. Not get involved  
*Columns; reverse scale 1-4*
- 1. Strongly agree
  - 2. Agree
  - 3. Neither agree nor disagree
  - 4. Disagree
  - 5. Strongly disagree
  - 6. Don't know Fixed
15. China has reached a security partnership with the Solomon Islands. If China builds a military base there, how much do you support the United States responding in the following ways? ASK ALL  
*Rows; randomise options*
- a. Make no response
  - b. Use military force against the base
  - c. Punish the Solomon Islands economically
  - d. Offer the Solomon Islands a better economic deal than China
  - e. Increase US diplomacy in the region  
*Columns; reverse scale 1-3*
- 1. Strongly support
  - 2. Somewhat support
  - 3. Not support at all
  - 4. Don't know Fixed
16. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about AUKUS, the partnership supporting closer defense and technological cooperation between the United States, United Kingdom and Australia: ASK ALL  
*Rows; randomise options*
- a. It is a good idea for Australia to have nuclear-powered submarines
  - b. The AUKUS partnership should be expanded to include Japan
  - c. The AUKUS partnership should be expanded to include South Korea



- d. The US government should create a visa for talented Australian and UK researchers of key defense technologies to work in the United States
  - e. Japan should have nuclear-powered submarines too  
*Columns; reverse scale 1-5*
- 1. Strongly agree
  - 2. Agree
  - 3. Neither agree nor disagree
  - 4. Disagree
  - 5. Strongly disagree
  - 6. Don't know Fixed
17. Which American political party does a better job of managing China? ASK ALL  
*Single select; random reverse*
- 1. The Democratic Party
  - 2. The Republican Party
  - 3. Don't know Fixed



Part C – US politics

18. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: ASK ALL  
*Rows; randomise options*
- a. **The world** would be better off if **America** stayed at home and did not concern itself with the problems of other countries
  - b. **The world** would be better off if **China** stayed home and did not concern itself with the problems of other countries
  - c. **America** would be better off if we stayed at home and did not concern ourselves with problems in other parts of the world  
*Columns; single select; random reverse scale 1-5*
    - 1. Strongly agree
    - 2. Agree
    - 3. Neither agree nor disagree
    - 4. Disagree
    - 5. Strongly disagree
    - 6. Don't know Fixed
19. In November 2022, the entire US House of Representatives and a third of the US Senate will face elections. How important are the elections to you? ASK ALL  
*Single select; random reverse scale 1-3*
- 1. Very important
  - 2. Fairly important
  - 3. Not at all important
  - 4. Don't know Fixed
20. How important are the following items for the next Congress to address? ASK ALL  
*Rows; randomise options*
- a. Dealing with COVID-19
  - b. Dealing with climate change
  - c. Reducing crime
  - d. Reducing inflation
  - e. Dealing with immigration
  - f. Decreasing gun violence
  - g. Improving education
  - h. Protecting abortion rights
  - i. Cancelling student loan debt
  - j. Competing with China
  - k. Assisting Ukraine  
*Columns; single select; random reverse scale 1-4*
  - 1. Very important



- |                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                    |         |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| 2.                                                                                                                     | Somewhat important                                                                                                                                 |         |
| 3.                                                                                                                     | Not at all important                                                                                                                               |         |
| 4.                                                                                                                     | Don't know                                                                                                                                         | Fixed   |
|                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                    |         |
| 21.                                                                                                                    | How concerned are you about the following in the United States?<br><i>Rows; randomise order</i>                                                    |         |
| a.                                                                                                                     | The lack of compromise between Democrats and Republicans                                                                                           |         |
| b.                                                                                                                     | Potential political violence                                                                                                                       |         |
| c.                                                                                                                     | America's reputation abroad                                                                                                                        |         |
| d.                                                                                                                     | Congress' ability to do its job                                                                                                                    |         |
| e.                                                                                                                     | The president's ability to do their job                                                                                                            |         |
| f.                                                                                                                     | Misinformation                                                                                                                                     |         |
| g.                                                                                                                     | The way democracy is working<br><i>Columns; single select; random reverse scale 1-4</i>                                                            |         |
| 1.                                                                                                                     | Very concerned                                                                                                                                     |         |
| 2.                                                                                                                     | A little concerned                                                                                                                                 |         |
| 3.                                                                                                                     | Not at all concerned                                                                                                                               |         |
| 4.                                                                                                                     | Don't know                                                                                                                                         | Fixed   |
|                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                    |         |
| 22                                                                                                                     | Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following aspects of American society?<br><i>Rows; randomise options</i>                     |         |
| Randomly allocate 3 items from a. to m. Repeat another three (exclusive of those already chosen) over a second screen. |                                                                                                                                                    |         |
| a.                                                                                                                     | American science and technology                                                                                                                    |         |
| b.                                                                                                                     | American art and literature                                                                                                                        |         |
| c.                                                                                                                     | Personal freedom in America                                                                                                                        |         |
| d.                                                                                                                     | Economic opportunity in America                                                                                                                    |         |
| e.                                                                                                                     | Political freedom in America                                                                                                                       |         |
| f.                                                                                                                     | America's standard of living                                                                                                                       |         |
| g.                                                                                                                     | America's system of justice                                                                                                                        |         |
| h.                                                                                                                     | America's system of government                                                                                                                     |         |
| i.                                                                                                                     | Religion in American society                                                                                                                       |         |
| j.                                                                                                                     | Economic equality in America                                                                                                                       |         |
| k.                                                                                                                     | Race relations in America                                                                                                                          |         |
| l.                                                                                                                     | Social equality in America                                                                                                                         |         |
| m.                                                                                                                     | Gun control in America<br><i>Columns; single select; random reverse scale 1-2</i>                                                                  |         |
| 1.                                                                                                                     | Favorable                                                                                                                                          |         |
| 2.                                                                                                                     | Unfavorable                                                                                                                                        |         |
|                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                    |         |
| 23.                                                                                                                    | How do you view the recent US Supreme Court decision that overturned the constitutional right for abortion?<br><i>Single select; randomise 1-3</i> | ASK ALL |
| 1.                                                                                                                     | It is a violation of women's rights                                                                                                                |         |
| 2.                                                                                                                     | It is a necessary protection of the unborn                                                                                                         |         |
| 3.                                                                                                                     | It allows Congress and individual states to determine abortion laws                                                                                |         |
| 4.                                                                                                                     | Don't know                                                                                                                                         | Fixed   |





24. Australia implemented major restrictions on gun ownership and banned automatic weapons after a mass shooting in 1996. Do you agree or disagree that the United States should do the same?  
*Single select; reverse scale 1-5*
1. Strongly agree
  2. Agree
  3. Neither agree nor disagree
  4. Disagree
  5. Strongly disagree
  6. Don't know
- ASK ALL
- Fixed
25. If Joe Biden wins a second term as president in 2024, would that be good or bad for America?  
*Columns; single select; random reverse scale 1-5*
1. Very good for America
  2. Good for America
  3. Neither good nor bad for America
  4. Bad for America
  5. Very bad for America
  6. Don't know
- Fixed
26. If Donald Trump wins a second term as president in 2024, would that be good or bad for America?  
*Columns; single select; random reverse scale 1-5*
1. Very good for America
  2. Good for America
  3. Neither good nor bad for America
  4. Bad for America
  5. Very bad for America
  6. Don't know
- ASK ALL
- Fixed
27. If the election for US Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live?  
*Single select; reverse 1-2*
1. The Republican candidate
  2. The Democratic candidate
  3. I will not vote
  4. Other
  5. Not sure
- ASK ALL
- Fixed free text  
Fixed



**Part D – Trade and Technology**

28. In 2017, the United States withdrew from the largest trade agreement in Asia at the time — the Trans-Pacific Partnership. Many US allies hope the United States will re-join it or a form of it someday. Should the United States...
- Single select; randomise 1-4*
1. Stay out of these trade agreements because they can hurt US workers
  2. Join these agreements because they can help US business and agricultural exporters
  3. Join these agreements because we don't want China writing the rules for trade without us there
  4. Stay out of these agreements because America already has a big enough economy
  5. Don't know
- ASK ALL
- Fixed
29. China has blocked imports of wine and other products from Australia. How willing would you be to buy more Australian wine or other Australian products to support Australia?
- Single select; random reverse 1-3*
1. Very willing
  2. Somewhat willing
  3. Not willing
  4. Don't know
- ASK ALL
- Fixed
30. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements:
- Rows; randomise options*
- a. **The United States** is too economically dependent on China
  - b. **The United States** should deepen trade and investment with China
  - c. **The United States** should continue trade with China except for goods related to national security
  - d. **The United States** should end economic relations with China altogether
  - e. **China** has overtaken the United States as the world's technological leader
  - f. In 10 years, **China** will be the world's technological leader
- Columns; single select; reverse random scale 1-5*
1. Strongly agree
  2. Agree
  3. Neither agree nor disagree
  4. Disagree
- ASK ALL



5.	Strongly disagree	
6.	Don't know	fixed
31.	Who do you think should be setting the rules for international trade and the use of technology? <i>Single select; randomise options</i>	ASK ALL
a.	United States	
b.	China	
c.	Japan	
d.	Australia	
e.	The European Union (EU)	
f.	The World Trade Organization (WTO)	
g.	Other	Free text, fixed
h.	Don't know	Fixed
32a	How much do you trust technology from <b>China</b> ?  <i>Single select; random reverse scale 1-4</i>	SPLIT SAMPLE 50-50 WITH 32b
1.	Fully trust	
2.	Mostly trust	
3.	Mostly do not trust	
4.	Do not trust at all	
32b	How much do you trust technology from the <b>US</b> ?  <i>Single select; random reverse scale 1-4</i>	SPLIT SAMPLE 50-50 WITH 32a
1.	Fully trust	
2.	Mostly trust	
3.	Mostly do not trust	
4.	Do not trust at all	
33a	How willing are you to download an app that is owned by a <b>Chinese</b> firm? <i>Single select, random reverse scale 1-4</i>	SPLIT SAMPLE 50-50 WITH 33b
1.	Very willing	
2.	Fairly willing	
3.	Not at all willing	
4.	Don't know	Fixed
33b	How likely are you to download an app that is owned by an <b>American</b> firm? <i>Single select, random reverse scale 1-4</i>	SPLIT SAMPLE 50-50 WITH 33a
1.	Very willing	
2.	Fairly likely	
3.	Not at all willing	
4.	Don't know	Fixed
34.	Some people say the United States is too reliant on products made in China. If it cost <b>&lt;random price increase \$0, \$100, \$250, \$500, \$1,000&gt;</b> more than a smart phone made in China, would you favor buying a smart phone made in a country other than China to reduce our reliance on Chinese made products? <i>Single select; random reverse</i>	SPLIT INTO 5 groups



- a. Would favor phone made in China
- b. Would favor phone made in another country

35a	<p>Do you agree or disagree that the <b>United States</b> should collaborate with <b>Australia</b> on the development of technologies like artificial intelligence, quantum computers and semiconductor manufacturing?</p> <p><i>Single select; random reverse scale 1-5</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Strongly agree</li><li>2. Agree</li><li>3. Neither agree nor disagree</li><li>4. Disagree</li><li>5. Strongly disagree</li><li>6. Don't know</li></ul>	<p>Filter: SPLIT 50-50 WITH 35B</p> <p>Fixed</p>
35b	<p>Do you agree or disagree that the <b>United States</b> should collaborate with <b>Japan</b> on the development of technologies like artificial intelligence, quantum computers and semiconductor manufacturing?</p> <p><i>Single select; random reverse scale 1-5</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Strongly agree</li><li>2. Agree</li><li>3. Neither agree nor disagree</li><li>4. Disagree</li><li>5. Strongly disagree</li><li>6. Don't know</li></ul>	<p>SPLIT 50-50 WITH 35a</p> <p>Fixed</p>
36.	<p>In 2018, the US government introduced restrictions preventing Chinese firms like Huawei and ZTE from supplying telecommunications products to the United States. Thinking about this and other technologies like quantum technologies and artificial intelligence, should the United States add further restrictions on China, keep the same restrictions on China or decrease restrictions on China?</p> <p><i>Single selected; random reverse scale 1-5</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Add restrictions on China</li><li>2. Keep the same restrictions on China</li><li>3. Decrease restrictions on China</li><li>4. Don't know</li></ul>	<p>ASK ALL</p> <p>Fixed</p>



Part E – Climate

37. Do you agree or disagree that the United States should reward countries who do more to stop climate change with more favorable trade deals, and impose costs on those that don't? **ASK ALL**  
*Single selected; random reverse scale 1-5*
- 7. Strongly agree
  - 8. Agree
  - 9. Neither agree nor disagree
  - 10. Disagree
  - 11. Strongly disagree
  - 12. Don't know **Fixed**
38. If US government efforts to fight climate change cause your monthly energy bill to increase by **<random price increase \$50, \$100, \$250, \$500>**, would you be in favor of them? **SPLIT INTO 5 groups**  
*Single selected; randomise options*
- c. Would be in favor of government efforts
  - d. Would not be in favor of government efforts
39. How important is it for the United States to collaborate with its allies to fight climate change? **ASK ALL**  
*Single selected; randomise reverse scale 1-4*
- 6. Very important
  - 7. Somewhat important
  - 8.
  - 9. Not at all important
  - 10. Don't know **fixed**



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**Japan (survey was translated and fielded in Japanese)**



1. In general, the best days of the United States... ASK ALL  
  
*Single select; random reverse*
  1. Were in the past
  2. Are in the future
  
2. Which country has the most influence in Asia today? ASK ALL  
  
*Single select; randomise options*
  1. Australia
  2. China
  3. Indonesia
  4. Japan
  5. South Korea
  6. United States
  7. India
  
3. Which country will have the most influence in Asia in 10 years? ASK ALL  
  
*Single select; randomise options*
  1. Australia
  2. China
  3. Indonesia
  4. Japan
  5. South Korea
  6. United States
  7. India
  
4. Is the United States more helpful or harmful in Asia? ASK ALL  
*Single select; random reverse scale 1-4*
  1. Mostly harmful
  2. Mostly helpful
  3. Makes no difference
  4. Don't know fixed
  
5. Which of the following is the greatest threat to Japan: ASK ALL  
*Single select; randomise options*
  1. China
  2. Russia
  3. North Korea
  4. Terrorism
  5. Climate change
  6. Immigration
  7. Cyberattacks
  8. Economic depression
  9. Other (please specify) Fixed; free text
  
6. Do you approve or disapprove of the way **Japan** is handling China? ASK ALL  
*Single select; random reverse scale*
  1. Strongly approve
  2. Approve
  3. Neither approve nor disapprove
  4. Disapprove
  5. Strongly disapprove



	6.	Don't know	Fixed
7.		Do you approve or disapprove of the way the <b>United States</b> is handling China? <i>Single select; random reverse scale</i>	
	1.	Strongly approve	
	2.	Approve	
	3.	Neither approve nor disapprove	
	4.	Disapprove	
	5.	Strongly disapprove	
	6.	Don't know	fixed
8.		The way the United States is handling China is... <i>Single select; reverse random scale 1-4</i>	ASK ALL
	1.	Too aggressive	
	2.	Appropriate	
	3.	Too weak	
	4.	Don't know	fixed
9.		Thinking about Russia's invasion of Ukraine this year, do you agree or disagree with the following statements? <i>Grid; row order randomise</i>	ASK ALL
	a.	<b>Japan</b> should avoid confronting Russia	
	b.	<b>Japan</b> should strengthen its military	
	c.	<b>Japan</b> should strengthen its alliances	
	d.	Democracies around the world need to band together against dictators	
	e.	The number of member countries of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) should be expanded	
	f.	The <b>US government</b> is too distracted by foreign entanglements like Ukraine	
	g.	The <b>US military</b> should intervene directly in Ukraine <i>Grid; column order; select one</i>	
	1.	Strongly disagree	
	2.	Disagree	
	3.	Neither agree nor disagree	
	4.	Agree	
	5.	Strongly agree	
	6.	Don't know	Fixed
10a		Is the United States' support for Ukraine's defence good or bad for <b>Japan</b> ? <i>Single select; reverse</i>	Random 50% get Q10-a, the other 50% receive Q10-b
	1.	Very good for Japan	
	2.	Good for Japan	
	3.	Neither good nor bad for Japan	
	4.	Bad for Japan	
	5.	Very bad for Japan	
	6.	Don't know	fixed
10b		Is the United States' support for Ukraine's defence good or bad for <b>US foreign policy</b> ? <i>Single select; reverse</i>	50% who did not get Q10-a should get Q10-b





1. Very good for US foreign policy in Asia
  2. Good for US foreign policy in in Asia
  3. Neither good nor bad for US foreign policy in Asia
  4. Bad for US foreign policy in in Asia
  5. Very bad for US foreign policy in in Asia
  6. Don't know fixed
11. Do America's military alliances with the following countries make **Asia** more secure, less secure or make no difference to the region's security? ASK ALL  
*Grid; row order randomise*
- a. North Atlantic Treaty Organisation (NATO) countries
  - b. Australia
  - c. Japan
  - d. Philippines
  - e. Thailand
  - f. South Korea
- Grid; column order; select one*
1. More secure
  2. Less secure
  3. Makes no difference
  4. Don't know Fixed
12. Would a Japanese military alliance with **Australia** make Japan more secure, less secure or make no difference to Japan's security? ASK ALL  
*Single select; random reverse scale*
1. More secure
  2. Less secure
  3. Makes no difference
  4. Don't know Fixed
13. Does Japan's alliance with the **United States** make Japan more secure, less secure or make no difference to Japan's security? ASK ALL  
*Single select; random reverse scale*
1. More secure
  2. Less secure
  3. Makes no difference
  4. Don't know Fixed
14. Currently, around 56,000 American military personnel are stationed in Japan. Should Japan: ASK ALL  
*Single select; randomise options*
1. Increase the number of US military personnel in Japan
  2. Keep the number of US military personnel in Japan about the same
  3. Decrease the number of US military personnel in Japan
  4. Remove all US military personnel in Japan
  5. Don't know Fixed
15. How important is it for **Japan** to do the following: ASK ALL  
*Rows; randomise options*
- a. Collaborate on regional security with allied nations, like the United States and Australia



- b. Reduce friction with China
  - c. Show important for country to do the following
  - d. Develop a foreign policy that is independent of global powers
  - e. Increase trade and investment with Asia
  - f. Provide assistance to developing countries
  - g. Fight climate change  
*Columns; single select; random reverse scale 1-4*  
Very important  
Somewhat important  
Not important at all  
Don't know Fixed
16. How important for Japan is it for **Australia** to do the following? ASK ALL  
*Rows; randomise options*
- a. Collaborate on regional security with allied nations, like the United States and Japan
  - b. Reduce friction with China
  - c. Develop a foreign policy that is independent of global powers
  - d. Increase trade and investment with Asia
  - e. Provide assistance to developing countries
  - f. Stand up to China
  - g. Fight climate change  
*Columns; single select; random reverse scale 1-3*
- 1. Very important
  - 2. Somewhat important
  - 3. Not important at all
  - 4. Don't know fixed
17. How important for Japan is it for the **United States** to do the following? ASK ALL  
*Rows; randomise options*
- a. Collaborate on regional security with allied nations, like the Japan and Australia
  - b. Reduce friction with China
  - c. Stand up to China
  - d. Increase trade and investment with the region
  - e. Provide assistance to developing countries
  - f. Fight climate change
  - g. Make US allies pay more for US security assistance  
*Columns; single select; random reverse scale 1-3*
- 1. Very important
  - 2. Somewhat important
  - 3. Not important at all
  - 4. Don't know fixed
18. What is the likelihood that Japan will be in armed conflict with China in the next 10 years? ASK ALL  
*Single select; reverse scale 1-4*
- 1. Very likely
  - 2. Somewhat likely
  - 3. Very unlikely
  - 4. Don't know fixed



19. If China attacks Taiwan, how much do you agree or disagree with Japan responding in the following ways: **ASK ALL**
- Rows; randomise options*
- a. Send military forces to help the United States defend Taiwan
  - b. Provide Taiwan with weapons
  - c. Economically isolate China
  - d. Not get involved
- Columns; reverse scale 1-4*
- 1. Strongly agree
  - 2. Agree
  - 3. Neither agree nor disagree
  - 4. Disagree
  - 5. Strongly disagree
  - 6. Don't know
- Fixed**
20. Is China more helpful or harmful in Asia? **ASK ALL**
- Single select; random reverse scale 1-4*
- 1. Mostly harmful
  - 2. Mostly helpful
  - 3. Makes no difference
  - 4. Don't know
- Fixed**
21. China has reached a security partnership with the Solomon Islands. If China builds a military base there, how much do you support Japan responding in the following ways? **ASK ALL**
- Rows; randomise options*
- a. Make no response
  - b. Use military force against the base
  - c. Punish the Solomon Islands economically
  - d. Offer the Solomon Islands a better economic deal than China
  - e. Increase Japanese diplomacy in the region
- Columns; reverse scale 1-3*
- 1. Strongly support
  - 2. Somewhat support
  - 3. Not support at all
  - 4. Don't know
- Fixed**
22. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about AUKUS, the partnership supporting closer defence and technological cooperation between the United States, United Kingdom and Australia: **ASK ALL**
- Rows; randomise options*
- a. It is a good idea for Australia to have nuclear-powered submarines
  - b. The AUKUS partnership should be expanded to include Japan



- c. The AUKUS partnership should be expanded to include South Korea
  - d. The Japanese government should create a visa for talented American, UK, and Australian researchers of key defence technologies to work in Japan
  - e. Japan should have nuclear-powered submarines too  
*Columns; reverse scale 1-5*
- 1. Strongly agree
  - 2. Agree
  - 3. Neither agree nor disagree
  - 4. Disagree
  - 5. Strongly disagree
  - 6. Don't know Fixed
23. Which American political party does a better job of managing China?  
*Single select; random reverse*
- 1. The Democratic Party
  - 2. The Republican Party
  - 3. Don't know



Part C – US politics

24. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: ASK ALL  
*Rows; randomise options*
- a. **The world** would be better off if **America** stayed at home and did not concern itself with the problems of other countries
  - b. **The world** would be better off if **China** stayed home and did not concern itself with the problems of other countries
  - c. **Japan** would be better off if we stayed at home and did not concern ourselves with problems in other parts of the world  
*Columns; single select; random reverse scale 1-5*
- 1. Strongly agree
  - 2. Agree
  - 3. Neither agree nor disagree
  - 4. Disagree
  - 5. Strongly disagree
- Don't know fixed
25. In November 2022, the entire US House of Representatives and a third of the US Senate will face elections. How important are these elections for Japan? ASK ALL  
*Single select; random reverse scale 1-3*
- 1. Very important
  - 2. Somewhat important
  - 3. Not at all important
  - 4. Don't know
- Fixed
26. How concerned are you about the following in the United States? ASK ALL  
*Rows; randomise order*
- a. The lack of compromise between Democrats and Republicans
  - b. Potential political violence
  - c. America's reputation abroad
  - d. Congress' ability to do its job
  - e. The president's ability to do their job
  - f. Misinformation
  - g. The way democracy is working  
*Columns; single select; random reverse scale 1-4*
- 1. Very concerned
  - 2. A little concerned
  - 3. Not at all concerned
  - 4. Don't know
- Fixed



27. Do you have a favourable or unfavourable opinion of the following aspects of American society?  
*Rows; randomise options*
- ASK ALL**
- Randomly allocate 3 items from a. to m. Repeat another three (exclusive of those already chosen) over a second screen.
- a. American science and technology
  - b. American art and literature
  - c. Personal freedom in America
  - d. Economic opportunity in America
  - e. Political freedom in America
  - f. America's standard of living
  - g. America's system of justice
  - h. America's system of government
  - i. Religion in American society
  - j. Economic equality in America
  - k. Race relations in America
  - l. Social equality in America
  - m. Gun control in America
- Columns; single select; random reverse scale 1-2*  
Favourable  
Unfavourable
- 28a Are you aware of the 2022 US Supreme Court decision regarding the right to abortion access for American women?
- ASK ALL**
- If yes, then Q28 next. If no then Q29
- 1. Yes
  - 2. No
28. How do you view the recent US Supreme Court that overturned the constitutional right for abortion?  
*Single select; randomise 1-3*
- ASK ALL**
- 1. It is a violation of women's rights
  - 2. It is a necessary protection of the unborn
  - 3. It allows Congress and individual states to determine abortion laws
- Don't know **Fixed**
29. Do you agree or disagree that the United States should implement major restrictions on gun ownership and ban automatic weapons?  
*Single select; reverse scale 1-5*
- ASK ALL**
- 1. Strongly agree
  - 2. Agree
  - 3. Neither agree nor disagree
  - 4. Disagree
  - 5. Strongly disagree
- Don't know **Fixed**
30. If Joe Biden wins a second term as president in 2024, would that be good or bad for Japan?  
*Columns; single select; random reverse scale 1-4*
- ASK ALL**



1. Very good for Japan
  2. Good for Japan
  3. Neither good nor bad for Japan
  4. Bad for Japan
  5. Very bad for Japan
  6. Don't know
- Fixed
31. If Donald Trump wins a second term as president in 2024, would that be good or bad for Japan?  
*Columns; single select; random reverse scale 1-4*
1. Very good for Japan
  2. Good for Japan
  3. Neither good nor bad for Japan
  4. Bad for Japan
  5. Very bad for Japan
  6. Don't know
- ASK ALL
- Fixed

#### Part D – Trade and Technology

32. Eleven countries, including Japan, New Zealand, Canada and Australia, joined a trade agreement in 2018 called the Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership. Would you approve or disapprove of the following countries now joining the agreement?  
*Rows; randomise order*
- a. China
  - b. The United Kingdom
  - c. The United States
  - d. South Korea
- Columns; single select; random reverse scale*
1. Strongly approve
  2. Approve
  3. Neither approve nor disapprove
  4. Disapprove
  5. Strongly disapprove
  6. Don't know
- ASK ALL
- Fixed
33. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements:  
*Rows; randomise options*
- a. **Japan** is too economically dependent on China
  - b. **Japan** should deepen trade and investment with China
  - c. **Japan** should continue trade with China except for goods related to national security
- ASK ALL



d.	<b>Japan</b> should end economic relations with China altogether	
e.	<b>China</b> has overtaken the United States as the world's technological leader	
f.	In 10 years, <b>China</b> will be the world's technological leader <i>Columns; single select; reverse random scale 1-5</i>	
1.	Strongly agree	
2.	Agree	
3.	Neither agree nor disagree	
4.	Disagree	
5.	Strongly disagree	
6.	Don't know	fixed
34.	Who do you think should be setting the rules for international trade and the use of technology? <i>Single select; randomise options</i>	ASK ALL
a.	United States	
b.	China	
c.	Japan	
d.	Australia	
e.	The European Union (EU)	
f.	The World Trade Organization (WTO)	
g.	Other	Fixed Free text
h.	Don't know	Fixed
35a	How much do you trust technology from <b>China</b> ? <i>Single select; random reverse scale 1-4</i>	SPLIT SAMPLE 50-50 WITH 35b
1.	Fully trust	
2.	Mostly trust	
3.	Mostly do not trust	
4.	Do not trust at all	
35b	How much do you trust technology from <b>the US</b> ? <i>Single select; random reverse scale 1-4</i>	SPLIT SAMPLE 50-50 WITH 35a
1.	Fully trust	
2.	Mostly trust	
3.	Mostly do not trust	
4.	Do not trust at all	
36a	How willing are you to download an app that is owned by a <b>Chinese</b> firm? <i>Single select, random reverse scale 1-4</i>	SPLIT SAMPLE 50-50 WITH 36b
6.	Very willing	
7.	Fairly willing	
8.	Not at all willing	
9.	Don't know	Fixed
36b	How willing are you to download an app that is owned by an <b>American</b> firm? <i>Single select, random reverse scale 1-4</i>	SPLIT SAMPLE 50-50 WITH 36a
1	Very willing	
2	Fairly willing	
3		





4	Not at all willing	
5	Don't know	Fixed
37.	Some people say Japan is too reliant on products made in China. If it cost <random price increase ¥0, ¥1,600, ¥3,000, ¥8,000, ¥16,000> more than a smart phone made in China, would you favour buying a smart phone made in a country other than China to reduce our reliance on Chinese made products? <i>Single select; random reverse</i>	SPLIT INTO 5 groups
a.	Would favour phone made in China	
b.	Would favour phone made in another country	
38a	Do you agree or disagree that <b>Japan</b> should collaborate with the <b>United States</b> on the development of technologies like artificial intelligence, quantum computers and semiconductor manufacturing? <i>Single select; random reverse scale 1-5</i>	Filter: SPLIT 50-50 WITH 38b
1.	Strongly agree	
2.	Agree	
3.	Neither agree nor disagree	
4.	Disagree	
5.	Strongly disagree	
6.	Don't know	Fixed
38b	Do you agree or disagree that <b>Japan</b> should collaborate with <b>Australia</b> on the development of technologies like artificial intelligence, quantum computers and semiconductor manufacturing? <i>Single select; random reverse scale 1-5</i>	Filter: SPLIT 50-50 WITH 38a
1.	Strongly agree	
2.	Agree	
3.	Neither agree nor disagree	
4.	Disagree	
5.	Strongly disagree	
6.	Don't know	Fixed
39.	In 2018, the Japanese government introduced restrictions preventing Chinese firms Huawei and ZTE from supplying telecommunications products to Japan. Thinking about this and other technologies like quantum technologies and artificial intelligence, should Japan add further restrictions on China, keep the same restrictions on China or decrease restrictions on China? <i>Single selected; random reverse scale 1-3</i>	ASK ALL
1.	Add restrictions on China	
2.	Keep the same restrictions on China	
3.	Decrease restrictions on China	
4.	Don't know	Fixed



Part E – Climate

40. Do you agree or disagree that Japan should reward countries who do more to stop climate change with more favourable trade deals, and impose costs on those that don't? **ASK ALL**  
*Single selected; random reverse scale 1-5*
1. Strongly agree
  2. Agree
  3. Neither agree nor disagree
  4. Disagree
  5. Strongly disagree
  6. Don't know **Fixed**
41. If Japanese government efforts to fight climate change cause your monthly energy bill to increase by **<random price increase ¥0, ¥1,600, ¥3,000, ¥8,000, ¥16,000>** would you be in favour of them? **Break into 5 groups**  
*Single selected; randomise options*
- a. Would be in favour of government efforts
  - b. Would not be in favour of government efforts
42. How important is it for Japan to collaborate with the United States to fight climate change? **ASK ALL**  
*Single selected; randomise reverse scale 1-4*
1. Very important
  2. Somewhat important
  3. Not at all important
  4. Don't know **fixed**

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